have this re-interest in something he had shown an interest in once he got into politics, but he was on the war path about getting more people to participate and really felt that our democracy was threatened by the fact that fewer and fewer people were participating.

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Senator Pryor. As a final question, if I might, let me wade you off just a moment into this murky world of defining what might violate the appearance standard, right from wrong, these standards that chief counsel and all of us have been talking about and wrestling with for now over a year.

Did you ever feel in your fund raising efforts in behalf of Senator Cranston and these various fund raising activities that, one, that you were being a part of perpetuating an appearance of wrong-doing?

Or that, two, he might appear to be acting wrongfully in some way?

The Witness. No. Quite the contrary, in my eight years of doing fund raising, I have certainly had occasion to come into contact with individuals who have said, I can do a \$30,000 fund raiser and I need you to get me that HUD grant.

Those are just people that we just threw their numbers away.

Senator Pryor. What do you mean, you threw their

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1	numbers away?
2	The Witness. We threw their phone numbers away.
3	Senator Pryor. Oh, I see.
4	The Witness. I mean, wethere are a lot of
5	people out there that are not subtle about what it is they
6	want, and there was no reason to have to deal with those
7	people.
8	Senator Pryor. Thank you, very much.
9	Chairman Heflin. Senator Helms?
10	Senator Helms. I have only one question, because
11	I too know that you are tired.
12	I have so many figures swirling around, let me
13	Mr. Bennett. We cannot hear you, Senator.
14	I do not know if your mike is on.
15	Senator Helms. I said, I will not keep the lady
16	because I know she is tired. But I have so many figures
17	swirling around.
18	I must compliment you and the Senator. You have
19	got this fund raising down to a fine art.
20	Let's see if you can think of anything else, or
21	maybe I am wrong about this list.
22	You have got \$850,000 from ACC and Lincoln for
23	voter registration.
24	Is that right?
- 25	The Witness. Yes.
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1	Senator Helms. All right. You've got \$49,000
2	from Keating and/or employees and family to the Senator for
3	his 1984 Presidential campaign and his '86 Senate race.
4	Is that right?
5	The Witness. That is correct.
6	Senator Helms. Beg your pardon?
7	The Witness. That is correct.
8	Senator Helms. Then you have got \$85,000and I
9	assume that you folks raised itfor the California
10	Democratic Party. Did you solicit that?
11	The Witness. I did not solicit it, and I do not
12	know for a fact that Senator Cranston did.
13	Senator Helms. All right, we will take that one
14	out because we are not sure about it.
15	Then you have got \$10,000 to the CDC in January
16	of '89.
17	That is the Committee for Democratic Consensus.
18	That is your PAC?
19	The Witness. Yes.
20	Senator Helms. And then you have got a \$300,000
21	line of credit which you never used, which you say was torn
22	up.
23	The Witness. Yes.
24	Senator Helms. Well, that puts you ahead of
25	Mother Teresa, does it not?

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1	The Witness. I do not know. I do not know how
2	much Mother Teresa got.
3	Senator Helms. The record shows, \$1 million, and
4	she was in second place.
5	Thank you, very much.
6	Chairman Heflin. Senator Lott.
7	Senator Lott. Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
8	Ms. Jacobson, did you work just for Senator
9	Cranston and his get-out-the-vote groups?
10	Or did you do similar work for other people, or
-11	candidates, or groups?
12	The Witness. During what period?
13	Senator Lott. Well, during this same period of
14	time, '87
15	The Witness. Well, '87-88 I was50 percent of
16	my time was devoted to the Democratic Senate Campaign
17	Committee. 25 percent of was to the Committee for
18	Democratic Consensus. And 25 percent was to USA Votes.
19	Senator Lott. Were there any other Senators
20	involved?
21	The Witness. In USA Votes?
22	Senator Lott. Right.
23	The Witness. There was a leadership committee.
24	There was only one Senator I can recall who actually ended
25	up making a trip with us, but we had a meeting here in

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1	Washington not the February '87 one that is referred to, but	-
2	one that happened I believe like in February of '88 in which	
3	several Democratic Senators attended, and some Congressmen,	
4	to talk about how valuable they saw voter registration.	
5	Senator Lott. The point I am getting to here is	
6	just a point of inquiry.	
7	Did you sit in for meetings on fund raising	
8	efforts for these different groups in any other Senator's or	
9	Congressman's offices?	
10	The Witness. For the USA Votes efforts?	
11	Senator Lott. Any of them.	
12	The Witness. I had several meetings with other	
13	Senators about the voter registration efforts.	
14	Senator Lott. In their offices, in which you	
15	discussed the fund raising effort; right?	
16	The Witness. In their office, in which I	
17	discussed it with the Senator.	
18	Senator Lott. This USA Votes was a partisan	
19	group, was it not?	
20	The Witness. USA Votes was, and that is who paid	
21	my salary.	
22	Senator Lott. And Mr. Keating did contribute to	
23	that group?	
24	Is that correct?	
25	The Witness. Yes.	
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1	Senator Lott. And he knew it was a partisan
2	group? -
3	The Witness. I don't know. I think the letter
4	that has been put into evidence that we sent to him
5	certainly did not emphasize the partisan nature of it.
6	It talked about participation.
7	Senator Lott. Now you were a former Senate staff
8	member.
9	You worked for Senator Cranston?
10	The Witness. Correct, on his Senate staff from
11	'87I'm sorry, '78 until mid-1982.
12	Senator Lott. And just generally what were your
13	responsibilities, just briefly.
14	The Witness. I was a legislative secretary,
15	special assistant, project assistant, and deputy press
16	secretary.
17	Senator Lott. Now you mentioned that you had a
18	desk in Senator Cranston's Whip office that you sometimes
19	used.
20	Was this a desk that you had used when you were
21	on his regular staff?
22	Or was this just a place they sort of said, when
23	you are over here having meetings, this will be a place you
24	can use?
25	The Witness. Well, it was not a desk. I think
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ı	if you have been in Senator Cranston's Whip office, there is	
2	a circular table that sits at the window that faces west,	
3	that looks right down the mall.	
4	I often sat at that table and worked. There is a	
5	phone next to that table.	
6	Senator Lott. But if you had no official Senate	
7	duties and no substantive expertise on legislative issues	
8	being worked on then, what did you do at that desk?	
9	The Witness. Well, as I say, if I had another	
10	meeting that I was going to be artending with Senator	
11	Cranston, I might sit and make phone calls at that desk.	
12	I might sit and go through papers.	
13	Senator Lott. Did those phone calls include fund	
14	raising efforts?	
15	The Witness. Well, most of themthey might	
16	include fund raising efforts, but more likely they were of a	
17	scheduling kind of nature because it is a very public	
18	setting.	
19	It would not be a place where I would sit and	
20	make fund raising calls.	
21	Senator Lott. Well, are you aware, or were you	
22	aware then, that there is a Senate rule against fund raising	
23	on Senate premises?	
24	The Witness. I am not aware.	
25	I should say, I don't know what you mean that it	

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is not allowed on Senate premises. 1 Senator Lott. Well, fund raising with 2 3 individuals, or fund raising on the telephone, that sort of thing, on Senate premises would be getting pretty close to a 4 violation of that rule, I would assume. 5 6 The Witness. Meaning that meeting with a contributor on Senate premises and talking to them about a 7 8 donation is a violation of Senate rules? That would be news to me. 9 Senator Lott. Do you ever get uncomfortable, 10 11 like in the one memo where there was an indication that there had been some action, some help with individuals, or 12 13 perhaps with Mr. Keating, maybe some legislative help, and 14 therefore you should "hit him up for \$250,0000"? Did not that connection between those two, 15 putting it in writing, an action, followed by a request for 16 17 a contribution, did that not make you feel uncomfortable? The Witness. Well, first of all, I do not think 18 it said that there was any action taking place. 19 20 It is an article that says there is a new head of the Bank Board. That is not an action on our part. 21 Senator Lott. I believe there is a memo on our 22 part, and I would have to go through it, that says: In view 23 24 of some of the things you have done, now that we are back in 25 the majority, there are some things pending, or some

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